

Superior vena cava (SVC) syndrome is ~~a medical emergency not an uncommonly observed occurrence~~ in patients with ~~malignancy malignancies~~ and it is often described as a medical emergency. In ~~most majority of the~~ cases, ~~SVC syndrome~~ it occurs due to ~~the~~ mechanical obstruction of ~~blood flow through~~ the SVC by extraluminal compression ~~with~~ ~~caused by a~~ primary intrathoracic ~~malignancies~~ tumor. However, ~~intraluminal obstruction due to~~ thrombosis ~~can result in intraluminal obstruction in some cases, can also produce~~ leading to ~~the~~ symptoms and signs of SVC syndrome. ~~Clot related SVC obstruction syndrome due to~~ ~~thrombosis~~ is mostly associated with indwelling central venous catheters ~~and or~~ pacemaker leads, although ~~such this type of~~ thrombosis can occur spontaneously ~~in a background of~~ ~~an~~ under hypercoagulable ~~state~~ conditions, such as, e.g., ~~those associated with~~ malignancies. ~~Here, an~~ ~~We present an~~ unusual case of sudden-onset SVC syndrome ~~has been reported, which on initial radiologic evaluation in which the initial radiological evaluation was found to have showed a~~ lung nodule without any significant mediastinal mass or adenopathy compressing ~~the~~ SVC. Subsequent investigation ~~with by~~ Doppler ultrasonography of the neck ~~showed~~ ~~revealed~~ thrombosis in the right internal jugular, right subclavian, and right brachiocephalic veins, which ~~was responsible for~~ ~~caused~~ SVC syndrome. Histopathological evaluation of ~~the~~ lung nodule confirmed ~~the~~ presence of ~~an~~ adenocarcinoma. ~~Therefore, This case highlights that~~ venous thromboembolism ~~as a paraneoplastic syndrome~~ should be ~~kept in mind~~ ~~considered as a paraneoplastic syndrome~~ ~~while when~~ evaluating ~~a case of~~ SVC obstructions in ~~a~~ cancer patients. Management of the underlying disease is ~~of prime~~ ~~very~~ important ~~ee~~ in such cases, and anticoagulation is the mainstay of therapy. ~~Ability~~ ~~The ability~~ to ~~identify~~ ~~diagnose~~ paraneoplastic syndromes ~~may have a~~ significantly ~~effect~~ ~~impact on~~ clinical outcomes ~~by ranging from~~ ~~contributing to~~ early diagnosis, ~~leading to earlier treatment and~~ ~~to potentially~~ improved quality of life of ~~the~~ patients002E

**Comment [A1]:** The text has been rearranged to present the required information with brevity.

**Comment [A2]:** Using the right technical word choice is important to ensure the intended meaning is conveyed with clarity.

**Comment [Author3]:** In American English, a comma (called serial or Oxford comma) is inserted before "and" in a series of three or more items.